

SBHCs Increase...

- Regular access to health care, regardless of insurance.
- Follow-up care.

Services May Include:

- Medical
 - o Physicals
 - Sick Visits
 - o Immunizations
 - Acute and Chronic Illness management
- Mental Health
 - o Individual counseling
 - Family Counseling
 - Group work
 - Psychological assessment
 - Psychiatric assessment and medication management
- Dental
 - Cleanings
 - o Dental Exam
 - Restorative
 Treatments
- Nutrition Services
- Case Management
- Health & Wellness Education

The Youth Mental Health Crisis & SBHCs

Youth Mental Health:

- 1 in 5 children ages 3-17 have a mental health issue.
- In 2021, more than a third (37%) of high school students reported they experienced poor mental health during the COVID-19 pandemic, and 44% reported they persistently felt sad or hopeless during the past year.

School-Based Health Centers (SBHCs) can help.

SBHCs have been shown to prevent suicide, one of the major causes of youth mortality, through increased access to mental health services and follow-up care.

In a study in Oregon Schools, schools that increased mental health care in SBHCs had lower increases in the prevalence of depressive episodes, suicidal ideation, and suicidal attempts in students compared to schools with who did not increase their mental health services.

The American Public Health Association (APHA) supports SBHCs because they "create school-wide programs that address bullying, violence, anger, depression, and other social and emotional issues that impede on academic achievement."

In a study from California with more than 300 students, students reported significant mental health improvements over a 3-month period after seeing a mental-health service provider from their SBHC.



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Savings from School-Based Health Centers

The **total annual societal benefit** from SBHCs ranges from **\$15,028 to \$912,878**.

The difference in net savings comes from the way savings are calculated and the community the study was located in.

SBHCs saves the Medicaid Program anywhere from \$30 to \$969 per visit or \$46 to \$1,166 per Medicaid user.

Financial savings from SBHCs come from:

- Healthcare costs avoided. This can include costs of Emergency Department Visits, Medications, Referrals, Private Clinic Fees, etc.
- Attendance. Decreases missed school days for students. Saves parents from taking paid or unpaid time off from work and transportation costs.

Studies that reported savings from Emergency Department visits avoided and asthma-related medical expenses reported the highest net savings.